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С	OUNTRY	<b>(</b>	USSR		DATE DISTR. 5 Dec 1952
S	UBJECT		The USSR State Res	erves Program	NO. OF PAGES 2 DAS-1482
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- (i) Factories
- (j) Kolkhozes and sovkhozes

Functions of the Committee of State Reserves were formerly fulfilled by Gosplan. The Committee is concerned exclusively with planning and works on a Gosplan basis, having an apparatus in each republic just as Gosplan does; however, it should be explasized that control is concentrated in Moscow. Both Gosplan and the Committee of State Reserves are subordinate to the Council of Ministers; Gosplan is concerned with current planning while the Committee is concerned with planning of reserves.

The preliminary figures (kontrol nive tsyfri) are determined by Gosplan in conjunction with the appropriate division of the Central Committee about July. These figures are worked into the general economic and financial plan which is confirmed about October or November for the ensuing year.

Reserves are distributed for storing by regions and provisions for storing are made by Gosplan and the Committee of Reserves together with the various ministries, Administration over storing of reserves is decentralized in establishments of Union and local subordination. Warehouse facilities are constructed in accordance with the economic plan and partly at the expense of the kolkhozes since they provide the labor.

Responsibility for fulfilling directives concerned with formation of reserves rests on:

- (\*) The Committee of Reserves
- (b) The USSR and the Union Republic gosplens
- (c) The Council of Ministers, USSR
- (d) Union and Republic ministries
- (e) Directors of trusts, factories, and soukhozes and chairmen of kolkhozes
- (f) Party and state supervisory organs.

Reserves are financed in accordance with the financial plan which has as its sources of funds:

- (a) The USSR and Union Republic budgets
- (b) Gosbank credits
- (c) Kolkhoz and sovkhoz funds

The reserves are divided into two categories:

- (a) Untouchable funds (nyeprikosnovyenniye fondy)
- (b) Reserves for satisfying the needs of current unusual enterprises

Reserves are exploited by permission of the Committee of State Reserves with the agreement of Gosplan and confirmation of the Council of Ministers. In exceptional cases access to reserves can be had by a Politburo directive in the form of a Council of Ministers order (postanovleniye).

If reserves for current unusual needs prove inadequate in some given year, access can be made to untouchable funds but these must be replaced in the ensuing years.

Factories and plants producing consumers goods exclusively carry reserves only for use in fulfillment of current production plans and these are not reserves as such.

- Q. How long do you think this program has been in operation?
- The Committee of State Reserves has always been in existence but it was formerly a part of Gosplan. I do not know when it became a separate organization.
- Q. What do people who live near a state reserve say about such an installation? What do they think it to be?
- A. People in the USSR simply do not permit themselves to be curious. If they see something which may have strategic importance, they try to refrain from seeing it or thinking
- Q. How large a supply you think is controlled by state reserves locally and/or nationally for the following products: grain, petroleum, tires, hay, canned meat and/or tushenka, butter, metals, etc?

A.	I	have	no	information	on	this	sub ject

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